

"Li-Ion-Battery Recycling – From Research Idea to Industrial Plant Solution

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Content

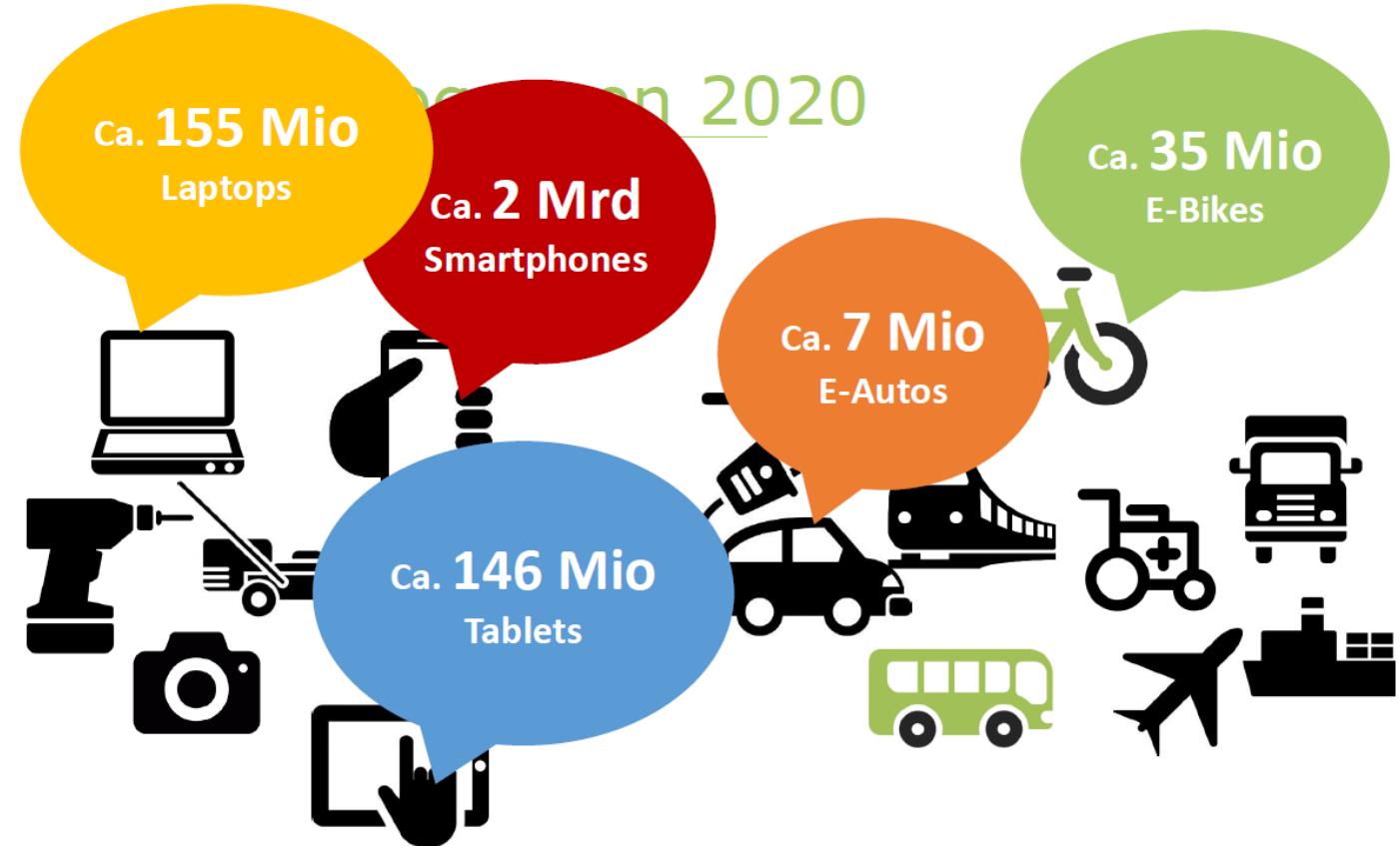
1. Challenges of Li-Ion-Battery Recycling
2. What about Lithium?
3. Recycling solutions
4. Fire risk
5. Conclusion

1. Challenges



Large increase in volume

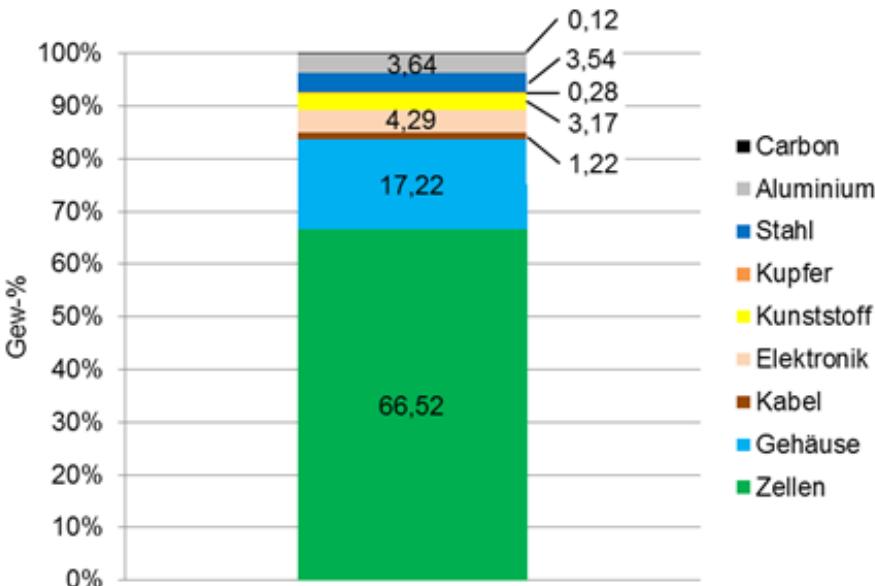
**Every product
becomes waste
– it is just
a question of time!**



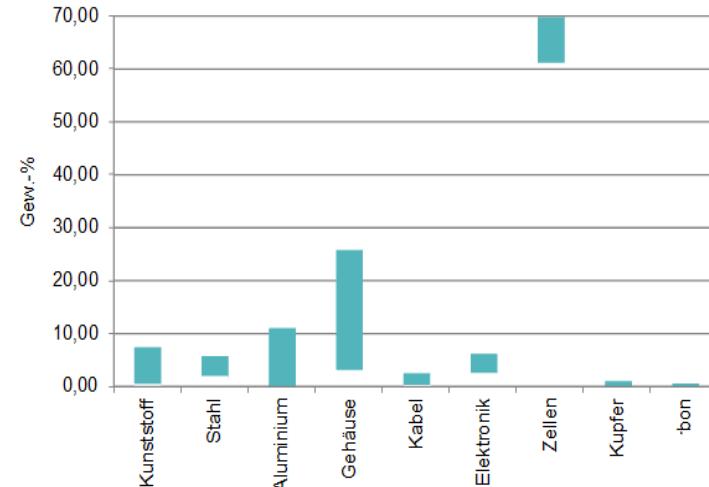
Weltweite Prognosen (units), Quelle: Statista.com

Very different material composition

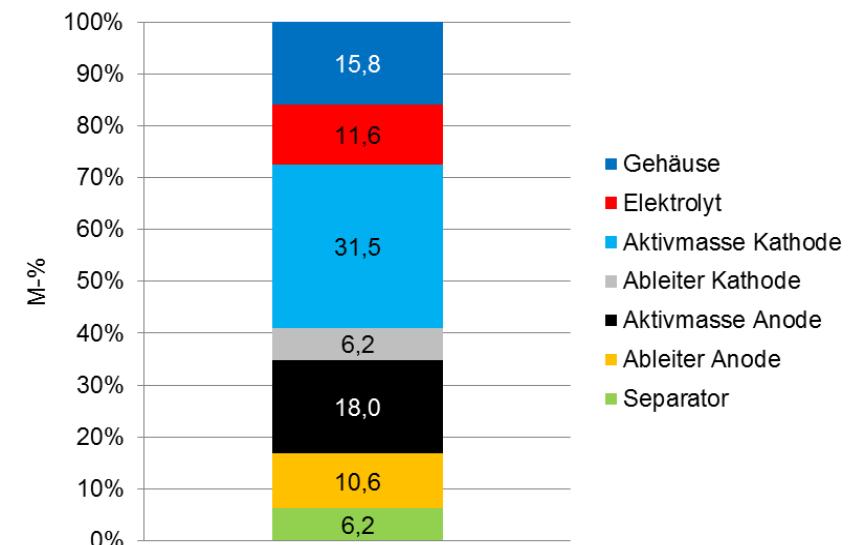
ESS average



ESS range

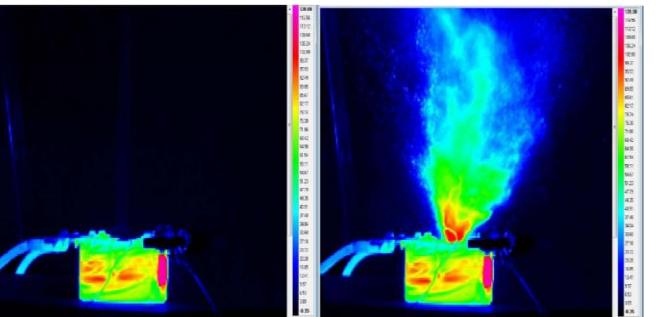


Cell average



Recycling process
must deal with changing
chemical and material composition
over a long time

Challenges of processing

- Flammable material
 - Organic solvents
 - plastic
- Electrically stored energy (ignition source)
- Risk of short circuit
 - Improper storage
 - Damaged cells and batteries
- Thermal load
 - 
- High voltage and state of charge
- Flammable and toxic electrolyts
- Exhaus gas volumes and composition by thermal treatment (compounds with fluorine)
- Thin foils with coating – separating the coating
- Separating thin foils of Cu and Al
- Enrichment of Co and Ni

Challenges of safety



Quelle: Saubermacher



<https://grs-servicegmbh.de/portfolio/gefahrgutbehaelter-fuer-lithiumbatterien/>

- Safe transport and collection
- Problem of storage



Quelle: Saubermacher

Challenge of presorting

- goal: sorting of different LIB by activ materials



QR-Code



Data Matrix



Barcode

- wish: allow clear assignment of cells by cell chemistry
- To get high concentrated output fraction

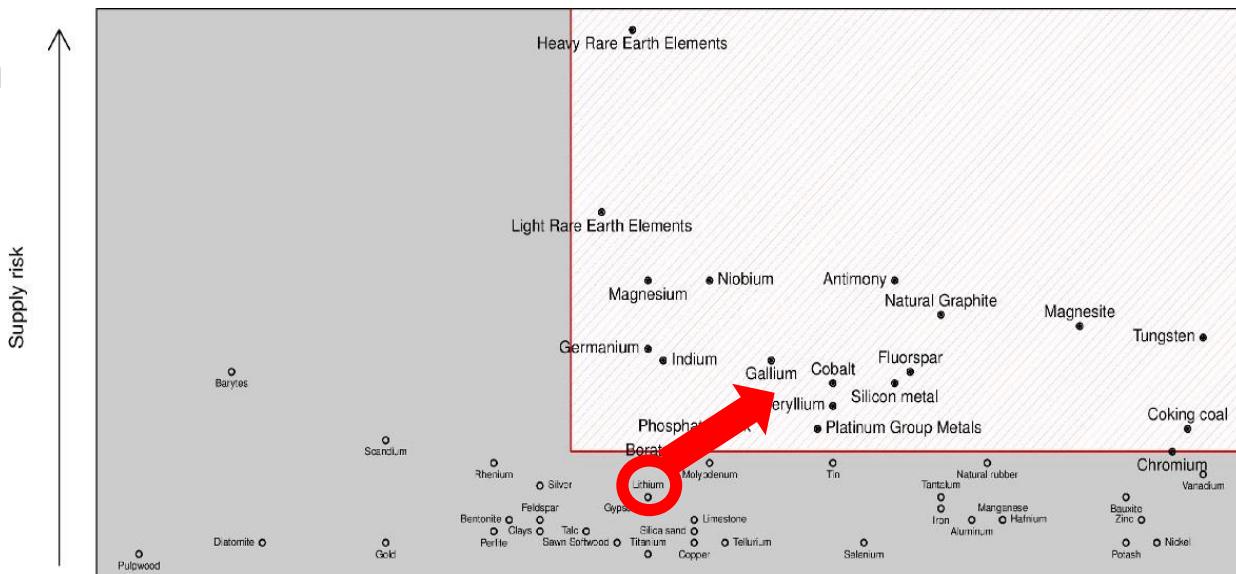
3

Li

Lithium
6.941

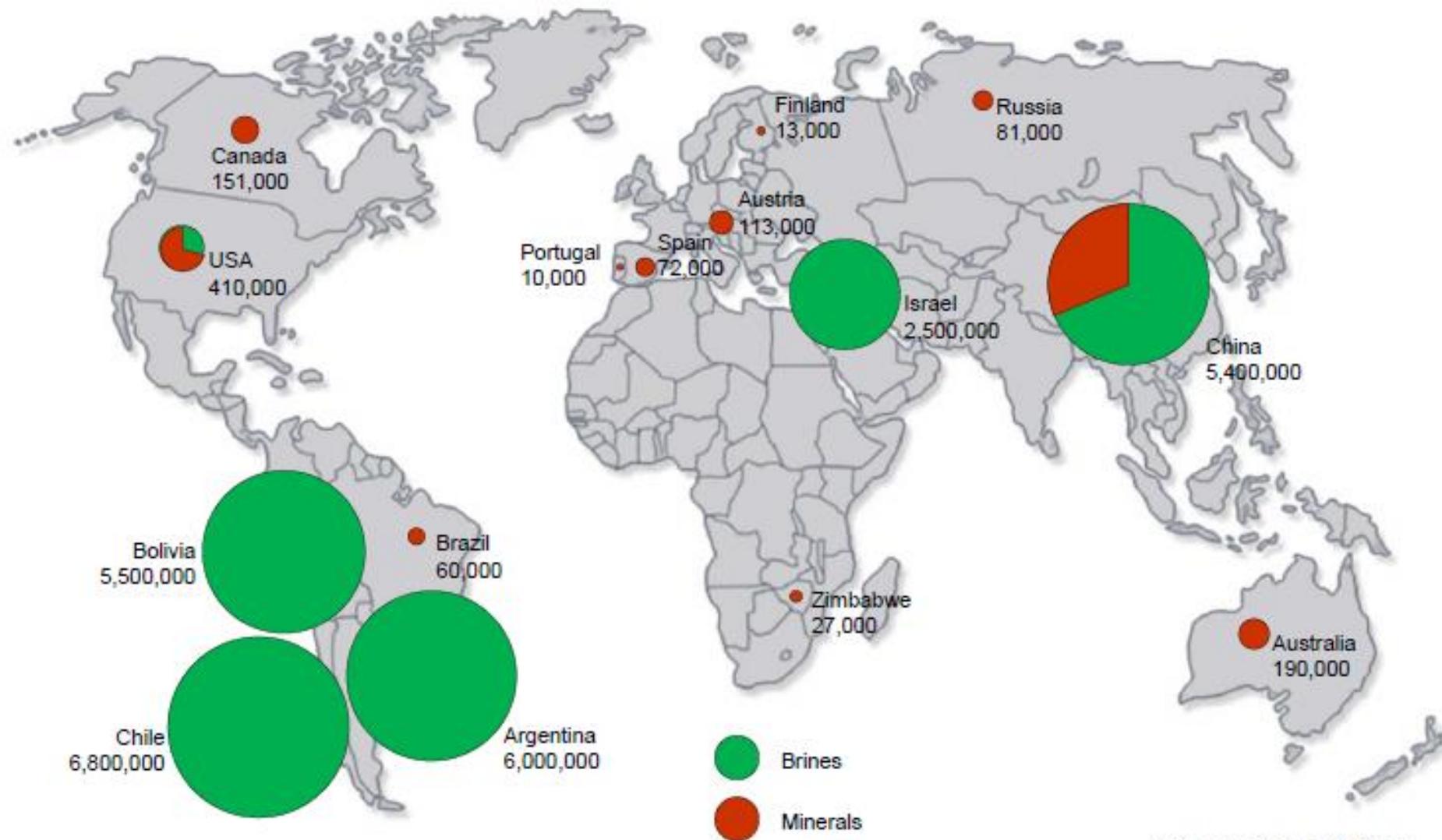
Is it about Lithium ?

- By definition of EU ?
- **NO**
- ... but maybe on the way



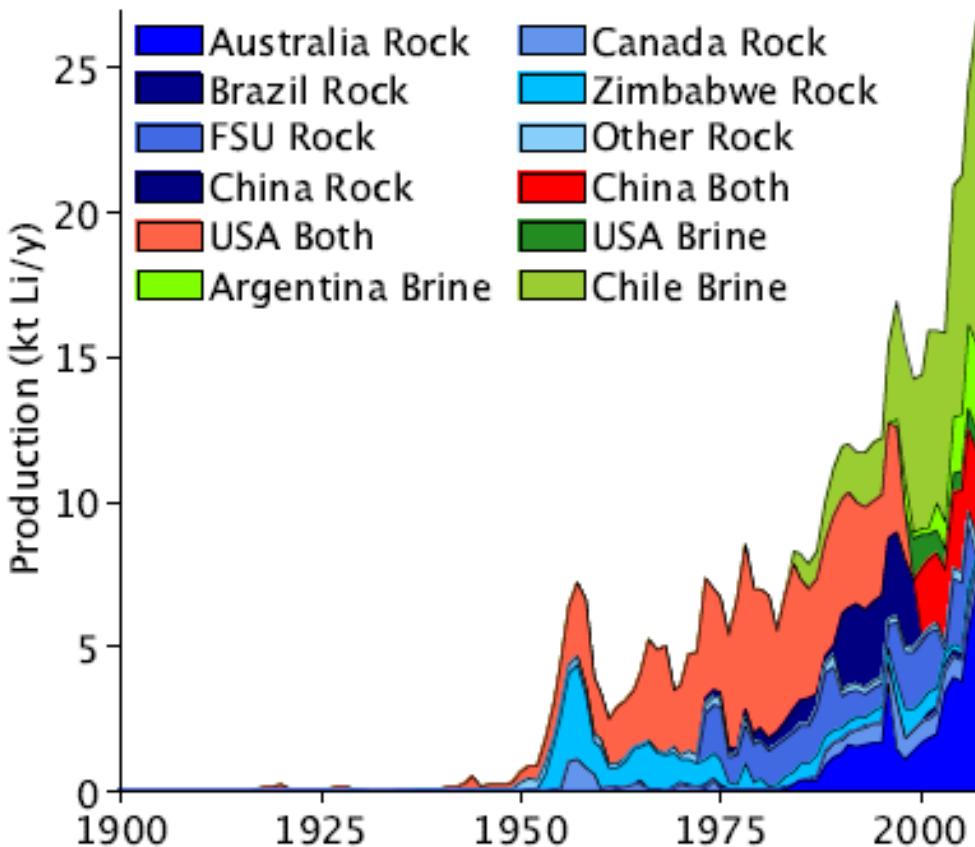
Economic importance

Where are the Li ressources?



Primary Lithium production

Figure 1. World production of lithium by country and mineral type (blue colours are rock, green colours are brines and red colours contain both rock and brine—see electronic supplement for a spreadsheet file of these values) [2,4–13].



**2017
43.000 t**

<https://investingnews.com/daily/resource-investing/energy-investing/lithium-investing/lithium-producing-countries/>

Cu 600 times
Al 1700 times
Fe 45 000 times
of production

Are we running out of Lithium?

Derzeitige Li Produktion ca. 43 000 t/a (2017)

2050 erwartet: 305 – 485.000 t/a

Nur aus **Salzseen**:

Statische Reichweite bei derzeitigem Bedarf: **1450 Jahre**

Würden wir **485.000 t/a** benötigen: 108 Jahre

Is recycling of Li technically feasible?

Can Li recycling compete with mining?

Is it possible to recycle Lithium ?

**YES,
by pyrometallurgical
Recycling process**



Umicore Battery Recycling facility, Hoboken, Belgium.



Special Li-minerals in slag
Possibility for recycling of Li



Recycling *solutions*

Research projects at Montanuniversität

Re2Ba

seit 2014



BAT-Safe

seit 2015



LIBRES

2010 bis 2014



HYDRA

Seit 2018

eMPROVE

seit 2014

Redux Recycling GmbH

- Eines der führenden Batterie Recyclingunternehmen in Europa
- Marktanteil von 40% im Bereich Haushalts-und Gerätebatterien
- 2 Betriebsstätten in Offenbach und Bremerhaven
- 80 Mitarbeiter in DE
- Universelle- und patentierte eigene Recyclinganlagen



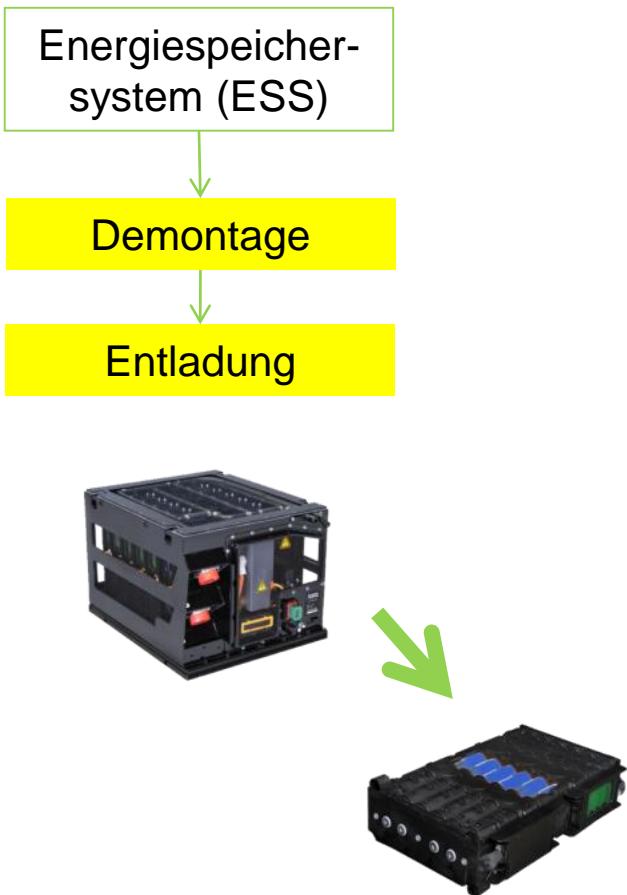
Verwertung

Energiespeicher-
system (ESS)



Masse: 255 kg
Spannung: 675 V
Nennenergie: 27,6 kWh

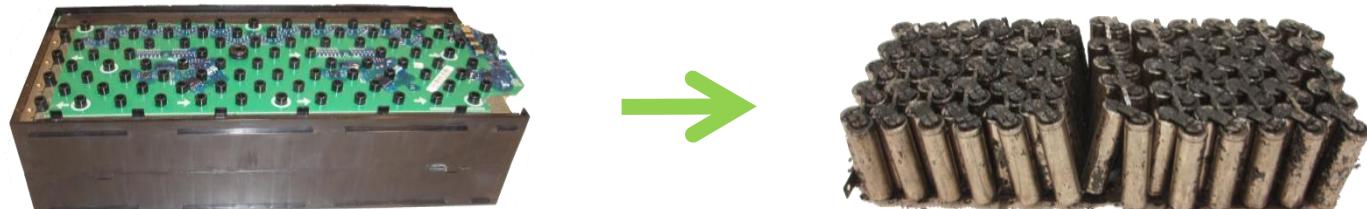
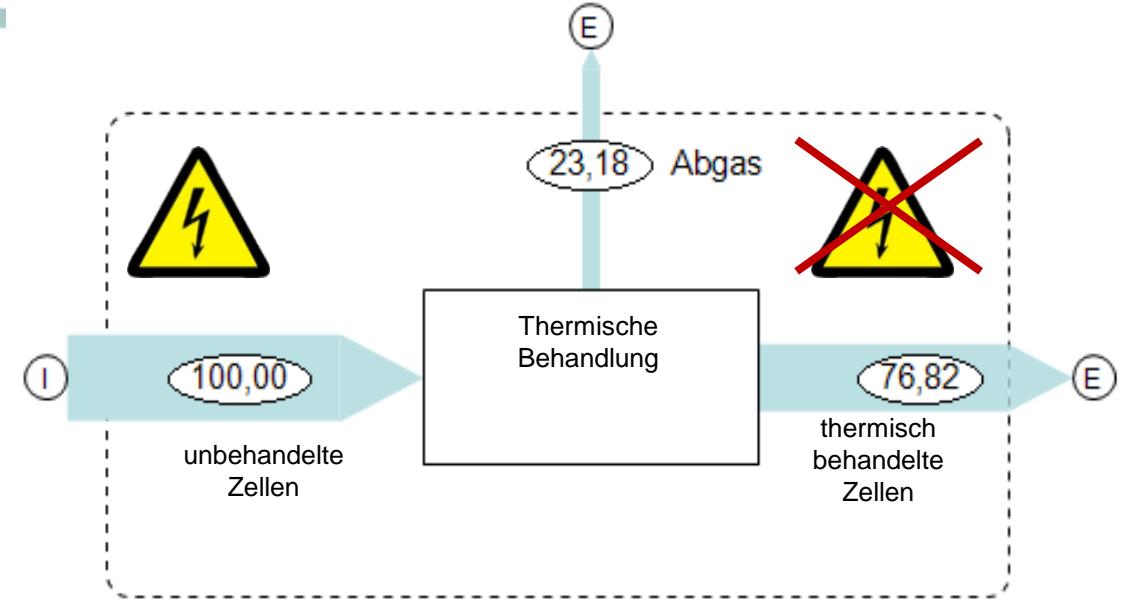
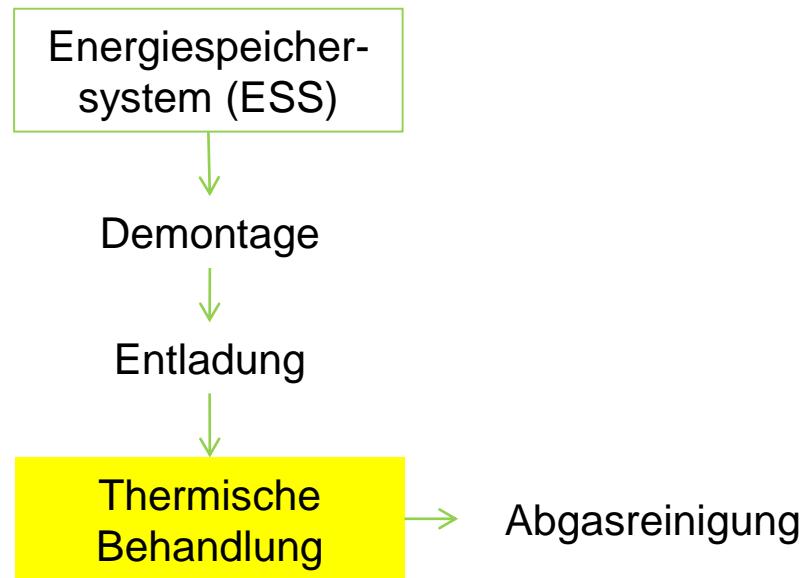
Verwertung



Entladestation in Offenbach mit
Netzeinspeisung



Verwertung

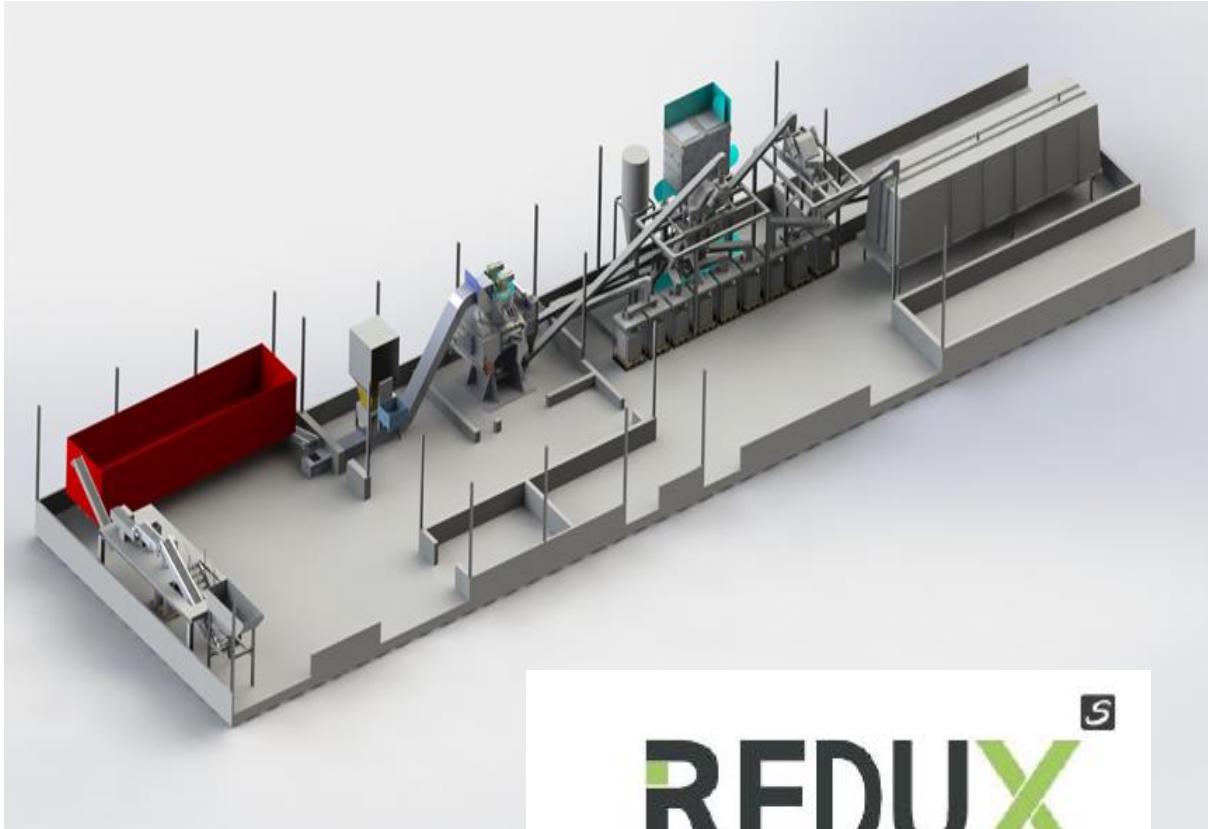


Verwertung



Recycling plant in Bremerhaven

Result of cooperative research



REDUX^s
Smart battery recycling.

Saubermacher

- Capacity 10.000 t/a
- throughput: 5 t/h
- Output



Al



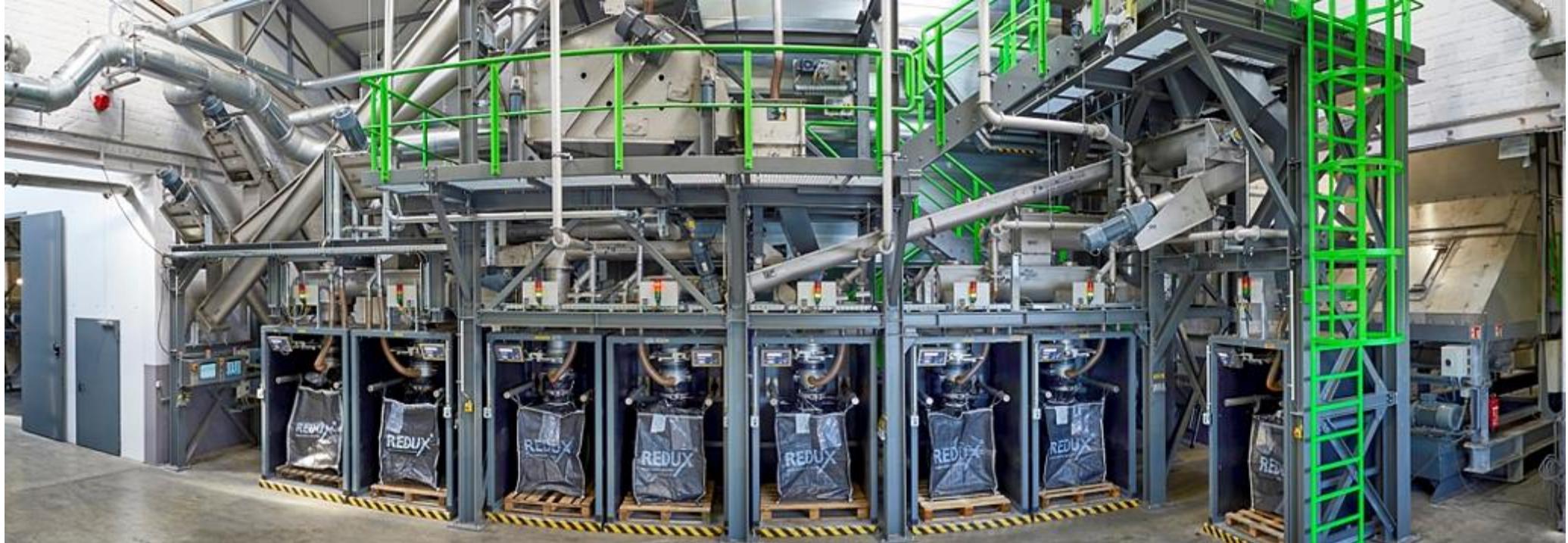
Al/Cu



Activmaterial

Start June 2018

Impressions from the new recycling plant



Fire risk in waste plants !



Just fires in **waste plants**
of **Styria** with cause
battery



2017 BA Fohnleiten
2018 Müllex



2017 Peggau

Fire in battery recycling plant



Fire at REDUX, Offenbach caused by stored Li-Ion Battery
15.May 2019

Problem Crash e-cars



OEMs should immediatly start a research projekt called
„What to do and how to recycle crash e-cars“
Today we dont know.

Conclusion

- No fear – we are **not running out of Li**
- Li-Recycling is not our target, **it is about Co, Ni, Cu, Al and steel**
- A **new battery recycling plant** in Bremerhaven
- We must **solve the challenge of fire risk**
- What to do with **crash e-cars** ?



Chair of Waste Processing
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Management
(AVAW)

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