

# Cooperative cooling systems for sustainable & emission-free temperature-controlled city logistics

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## Challenges for users



Thermal intrusion (e.g. hot loads, door openings,...)



Cargo monitoring



Regulatory compliance



Failing equipment



Driver



Vehicle range



Vehicle battery life



Cargo pay load



Charging infrastructure








Fleet size and structure









Service and maintenance



## Challenges for users

-  Thermal intrusion (e.g. hot loads, door openings,...)
-  Cargo monitoring
-  Regulatory compliance
-  Failing equipment
-  Driver failure

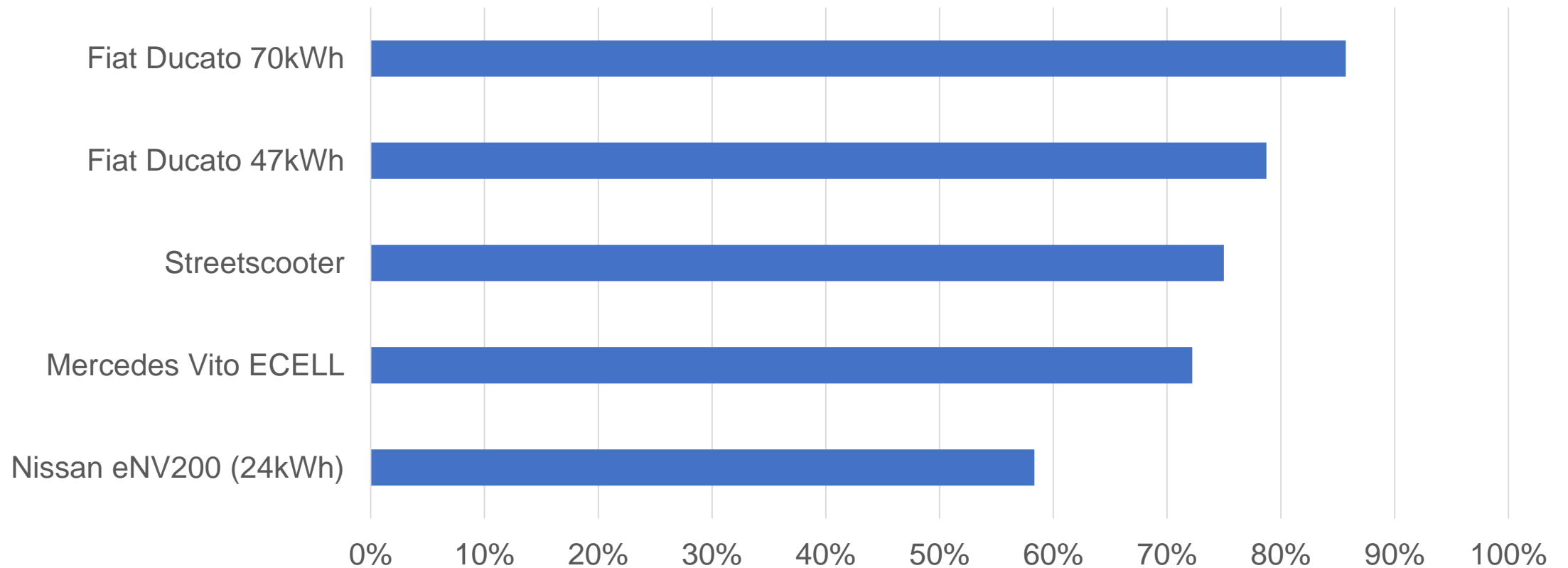
-  Vehicle range
-  Vehicle battery life
-  Cargo pay load
-  Charging infrastructure
-  Fleet size and structure
-  Service and maintenance



# Refrigeration system energy consumption

Up to **10 kWh** per day

# Remaining battery capacity for propulsion





## How to enable battery electric LCV for transport refrigeration?

1. Do your homework on the hardware
2. Optimize the refrigeration system operational strategy
3. Cooperative control strategies to maximise vehicle range
4. Increase knowledge at user side and let them gain confidence

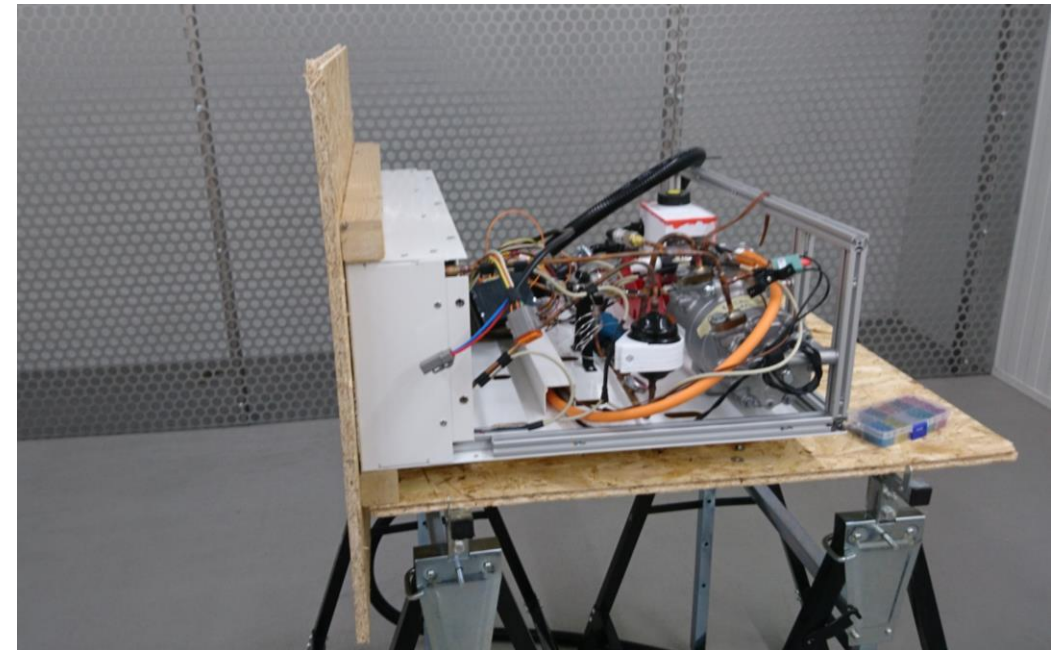
## Hardware improvements of HCBLOKS

Sustainable **low GWP** refrigerant (R290/Propane)

**35%** weight decrease\*

Up to **20%** efficiency increase\*

\*compared to competitor



## Optimized operation strategy – “fun-to-use“

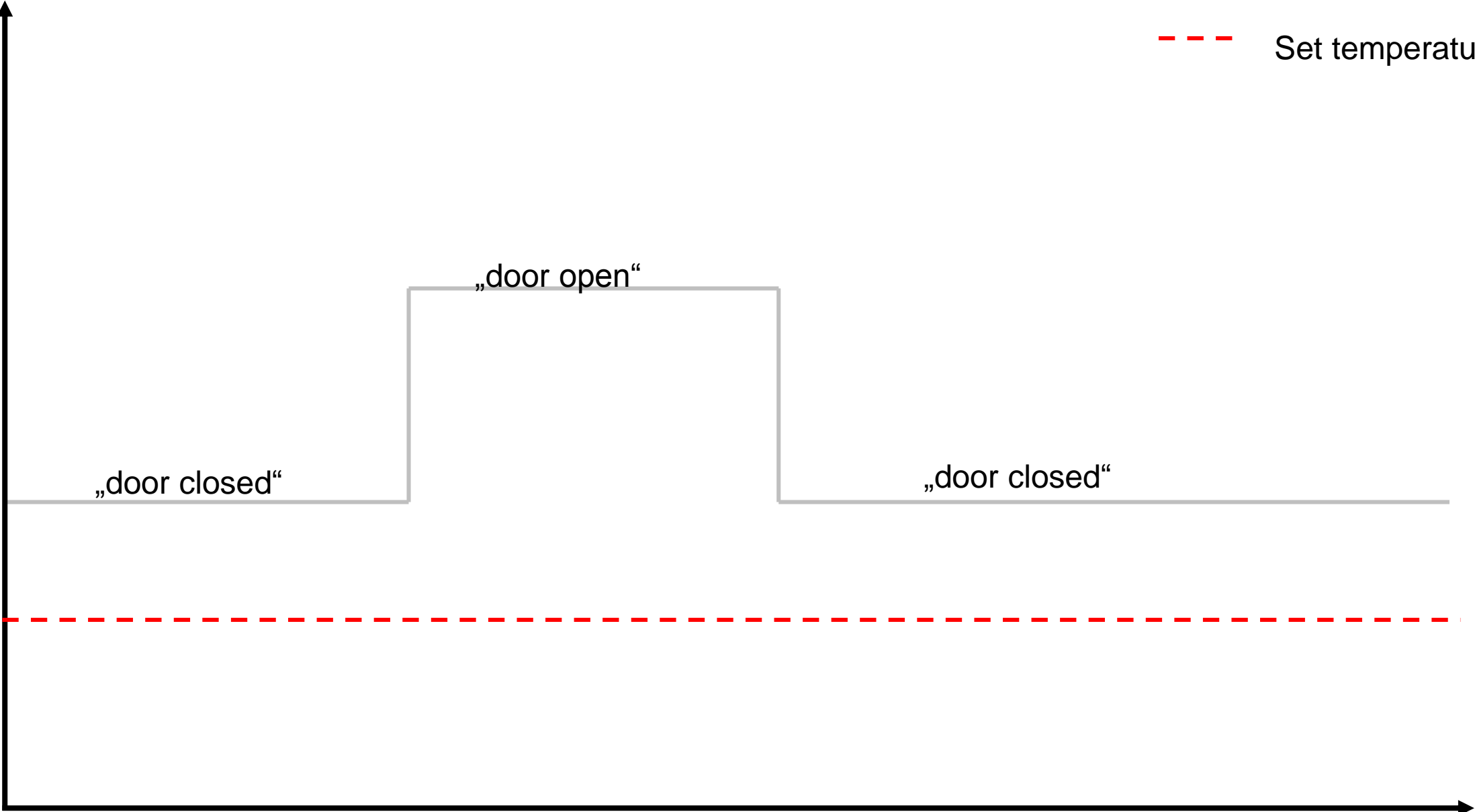
- Predictive control strategy to reduce impact of thermal intrusion
- Demand-oriented actuator control
  - Variable speed compressor
  - Variable speed secondary actuators
- Automated cargo box preconditioning
- Hot load detection

## Door opening compensation

Up to **100 door openings** per day/route

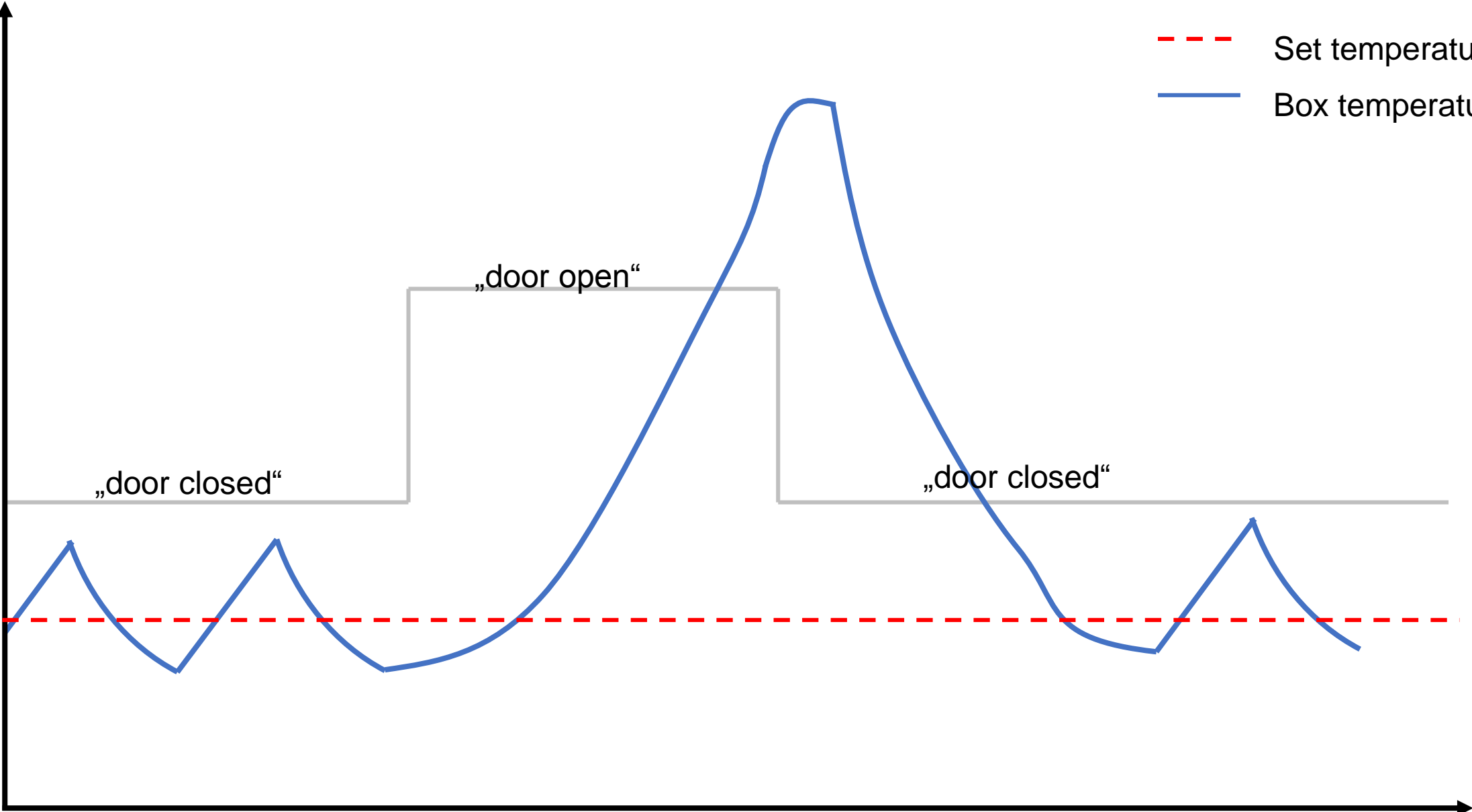
# PRODUCTBLOKS

- - - Set temperature



# PRODUCTBLOKS

- - - Set temperature
- Box temperature



„door closed“

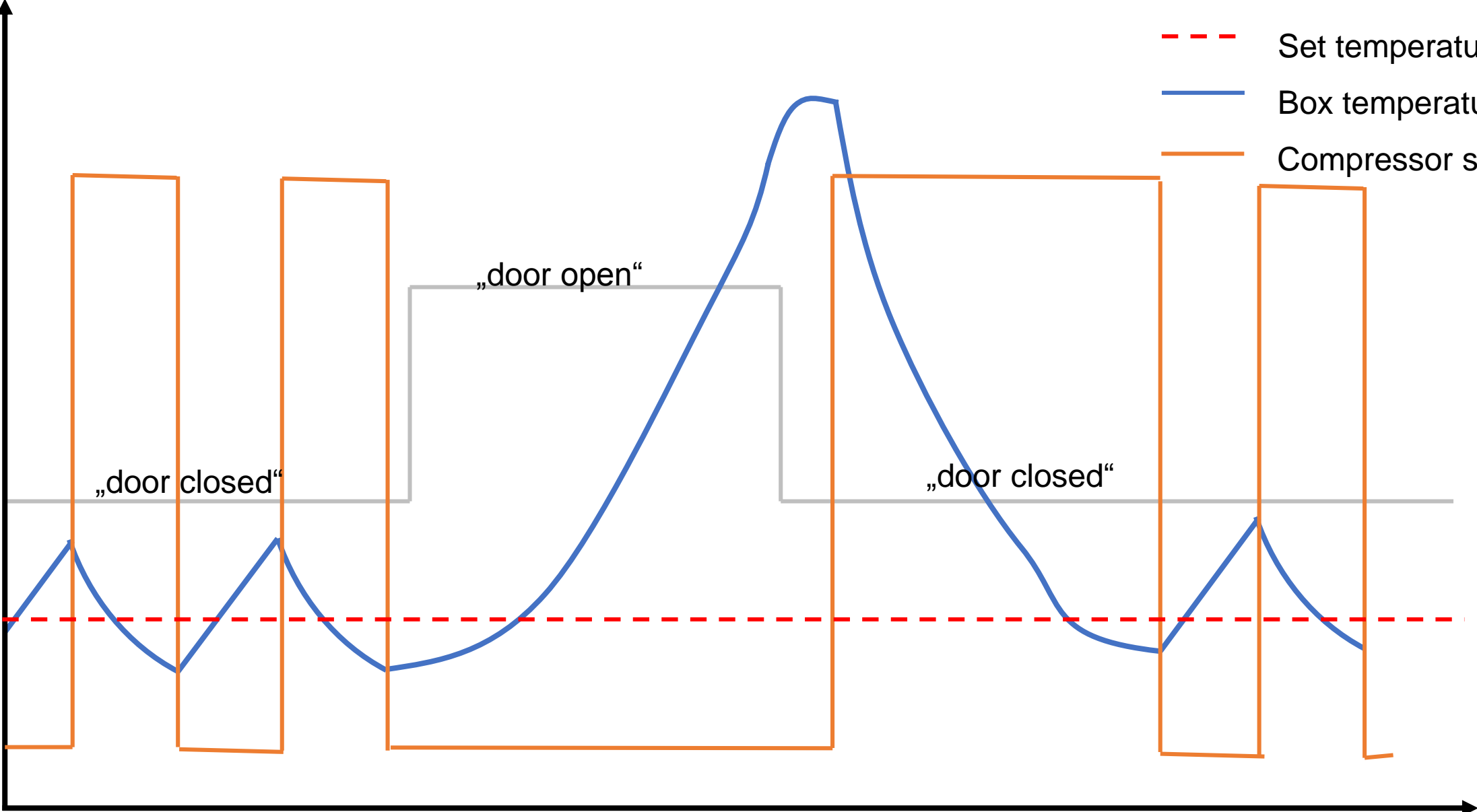
„door open“

„door closed“

time

# PRODUCTBLOKS

- Set temperature
- Box temperature
- Compressor speed

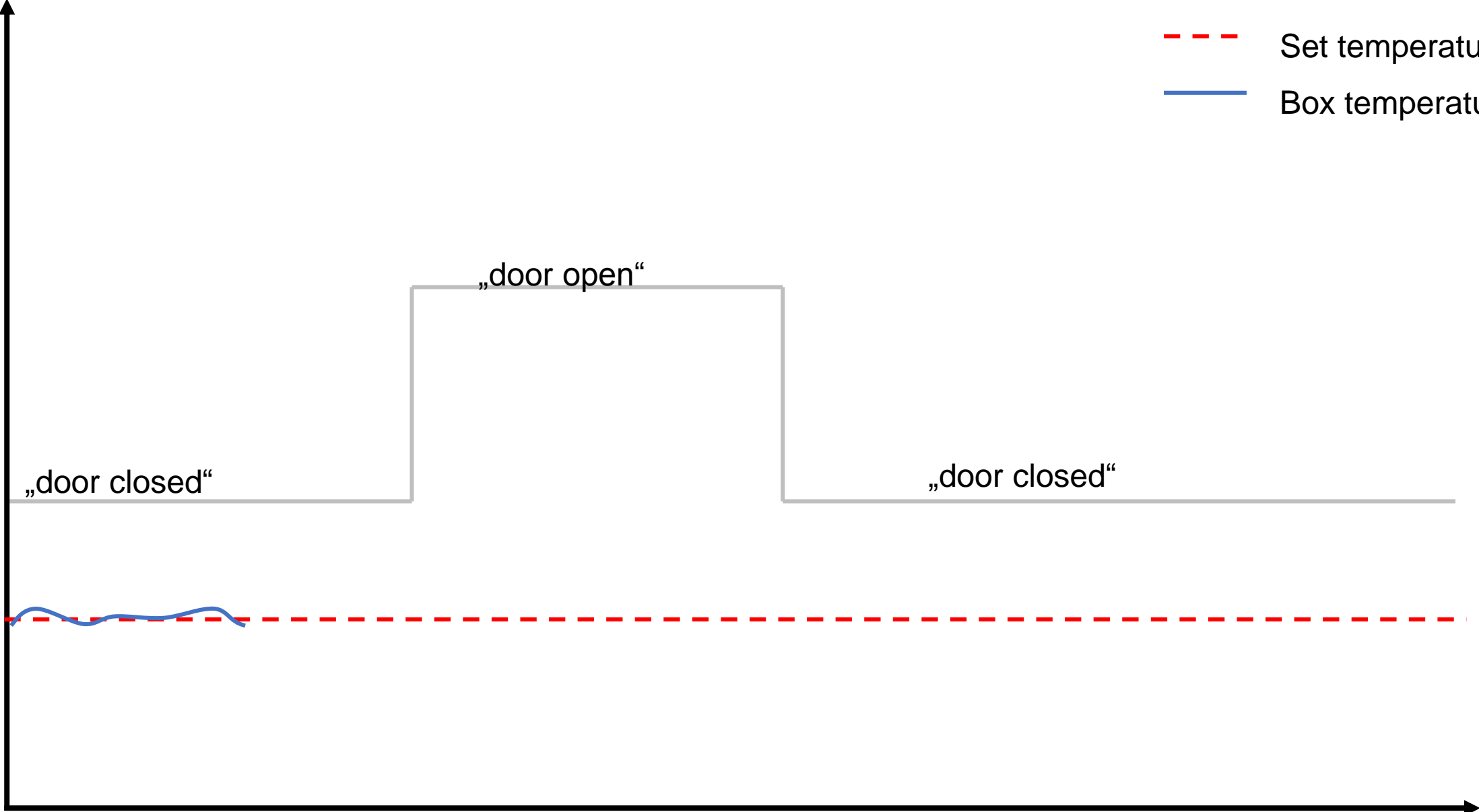


time

# PRODUCTBLOKS

--- Set temperature

— Box temperature

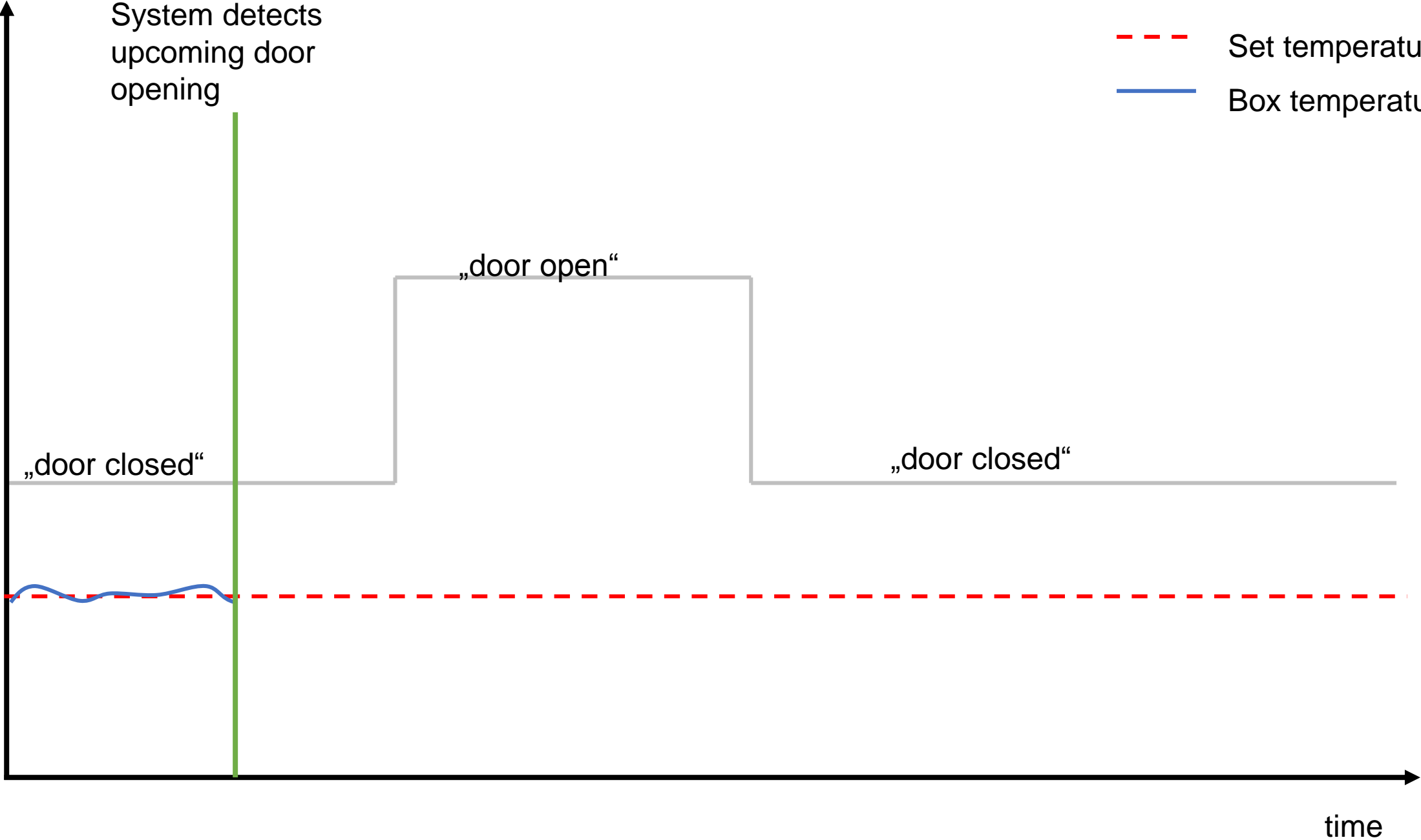


time



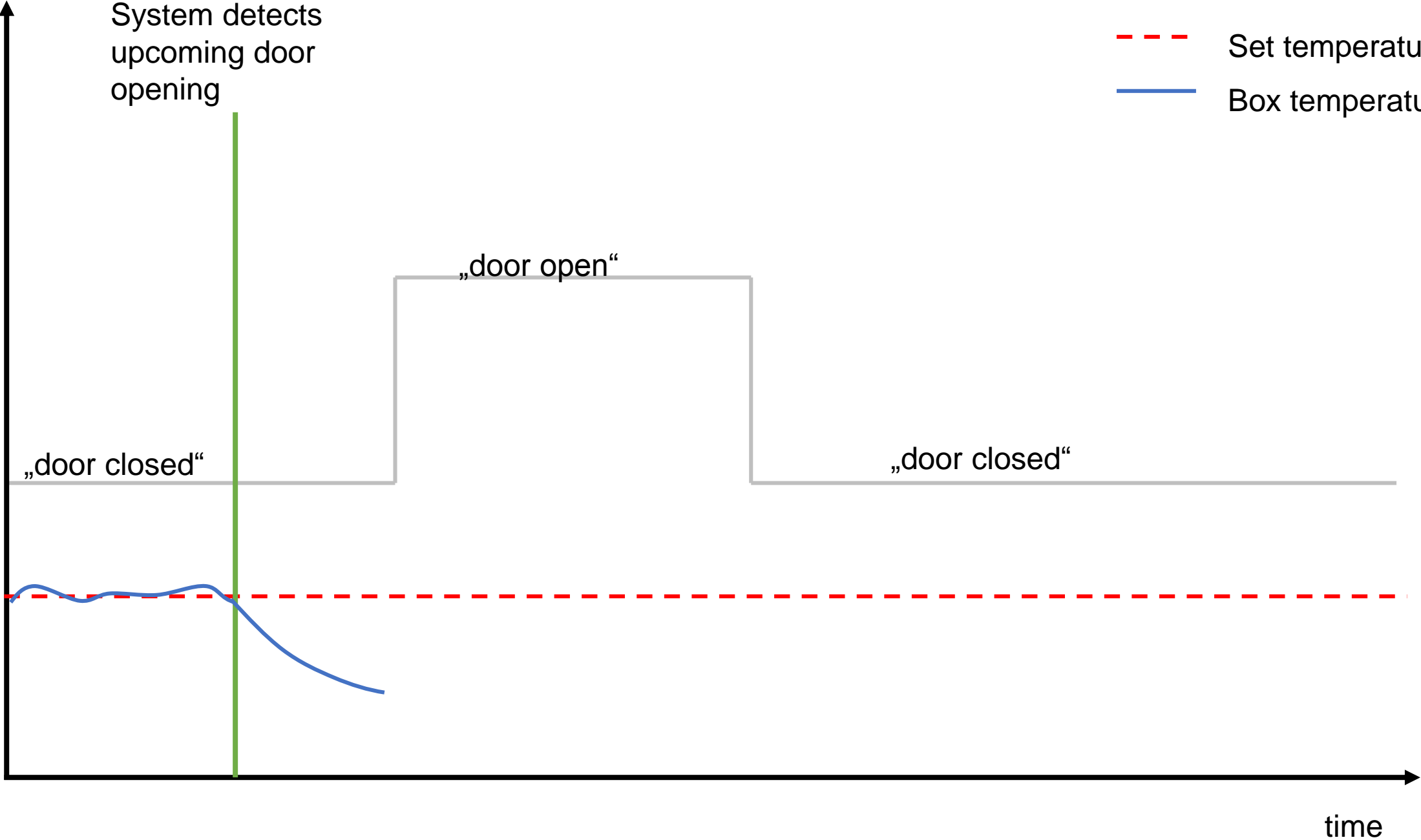
# PRODUCTBLOKS

- - - Set temperature
- Box temperature



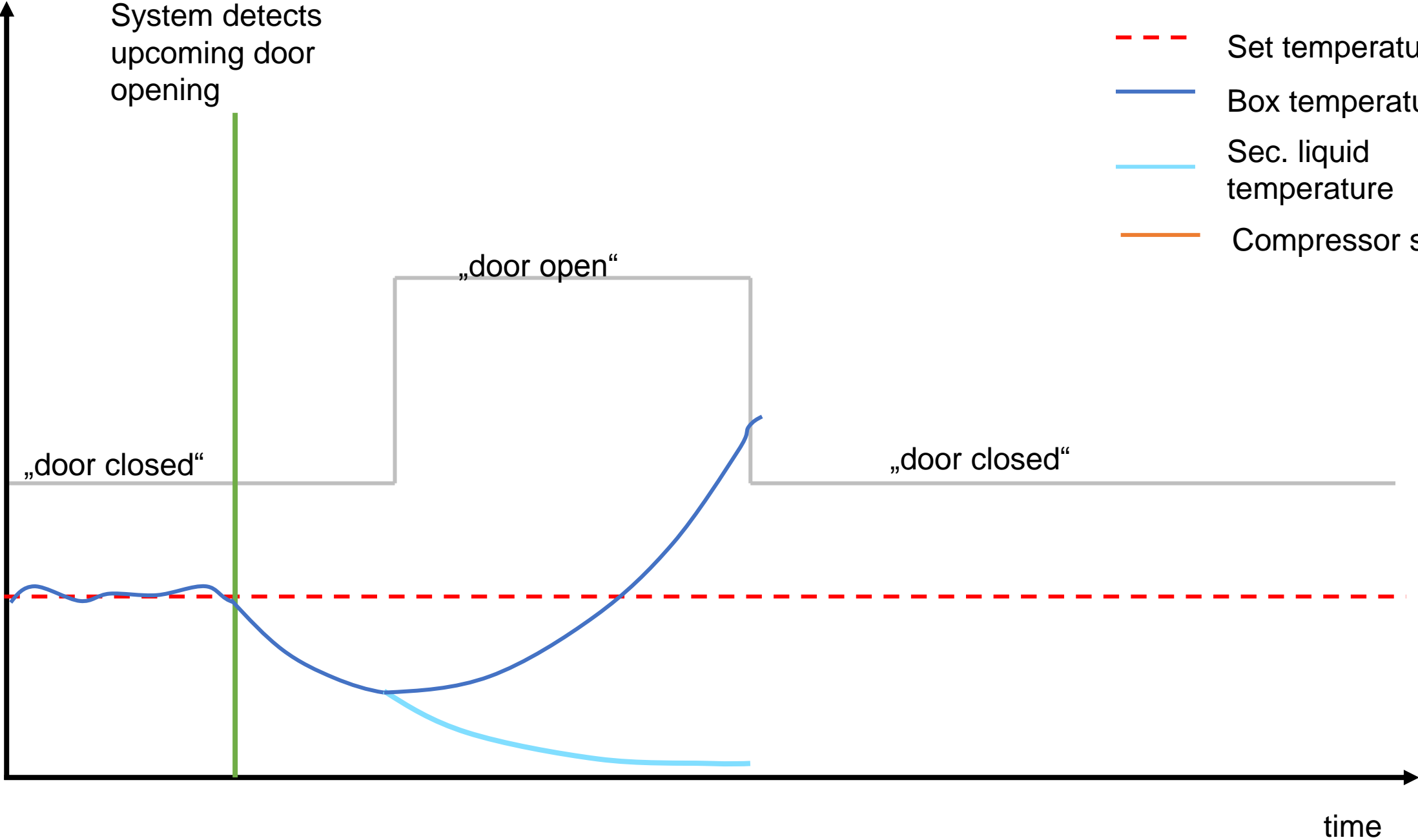
# PRODUCTBLOKS

- - - Set temperature
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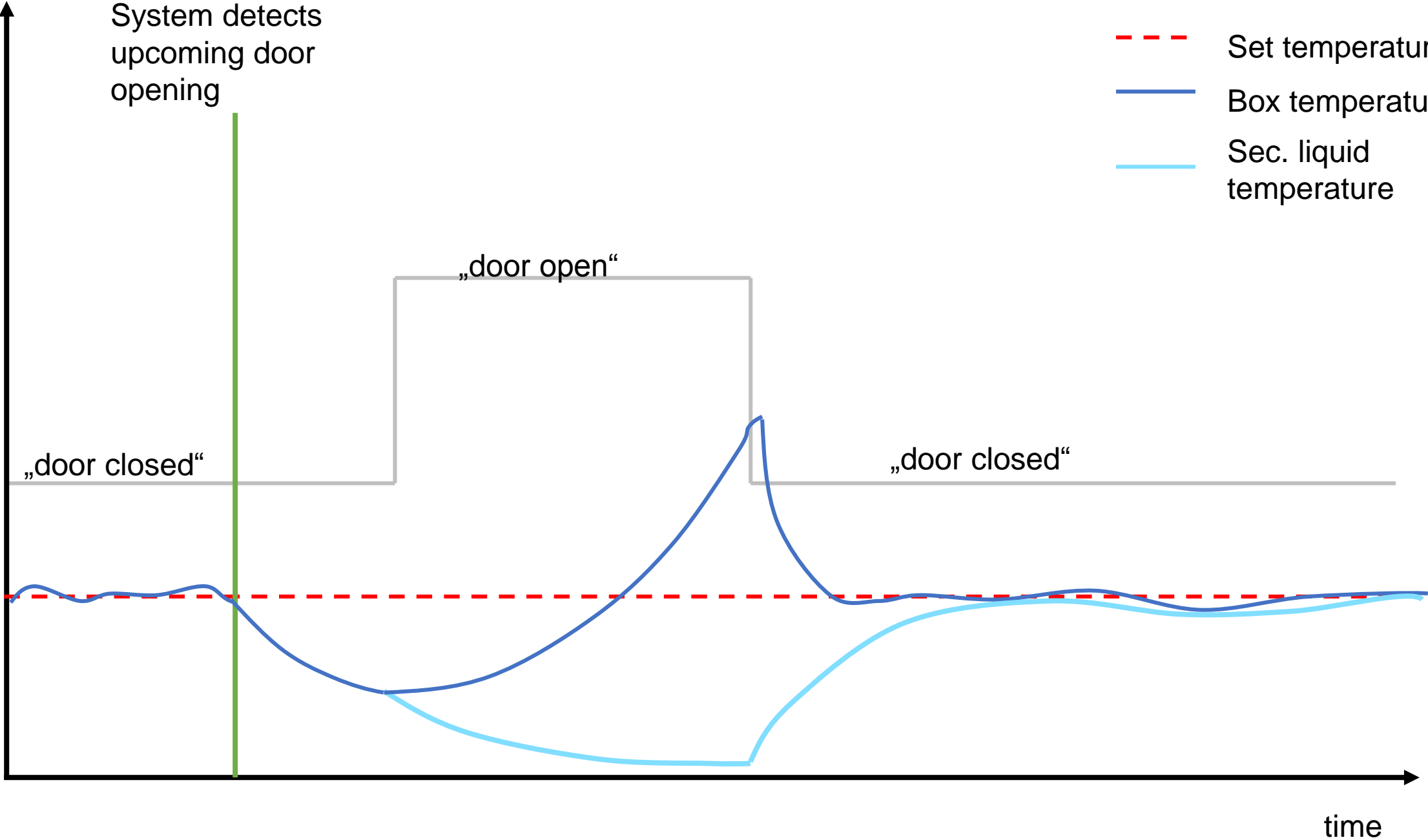
# PRODUCTBLOKS

- - - Set temperature
- Box temperature
- Sec. liquid temperature
- Compressor speed



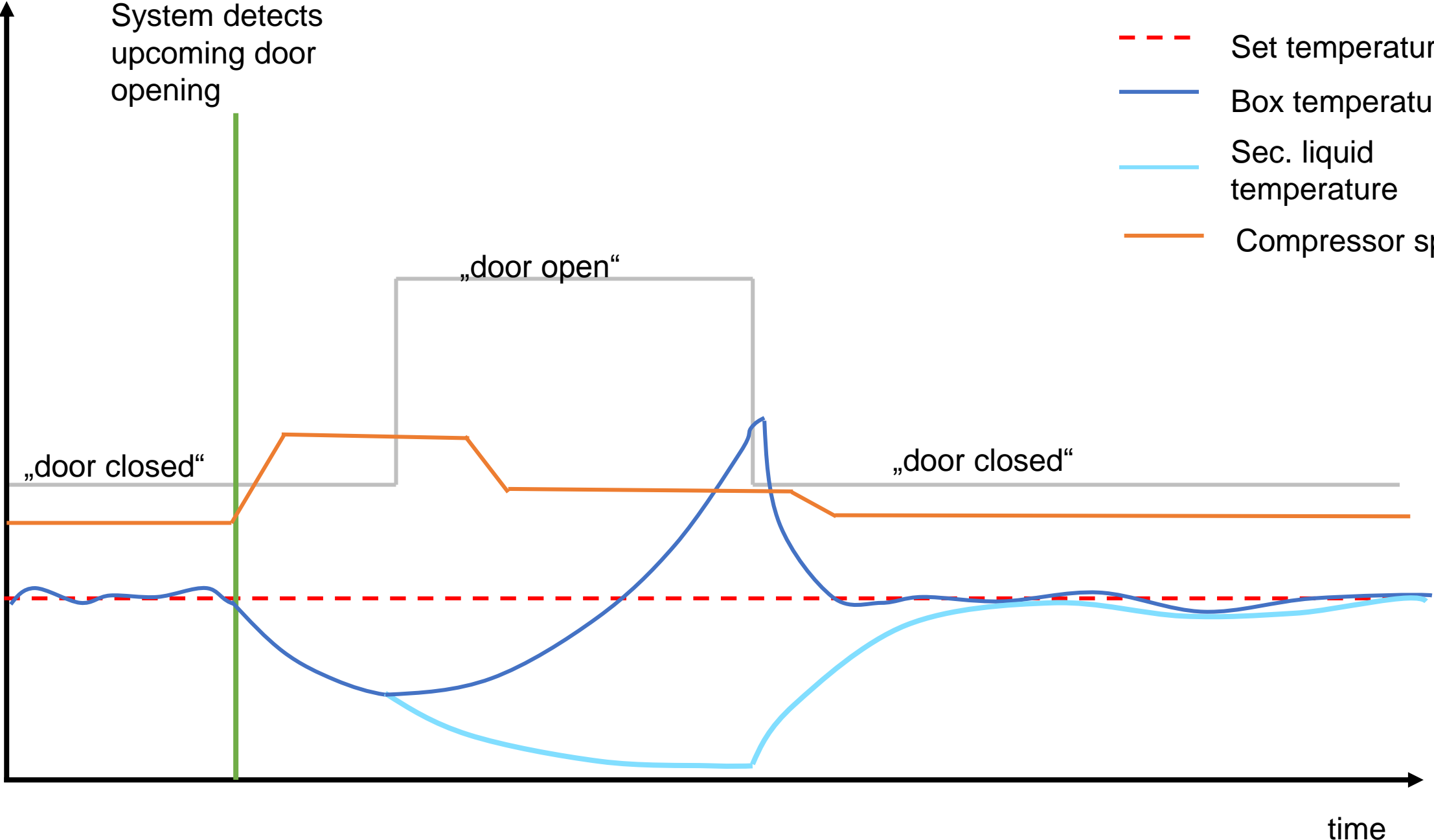
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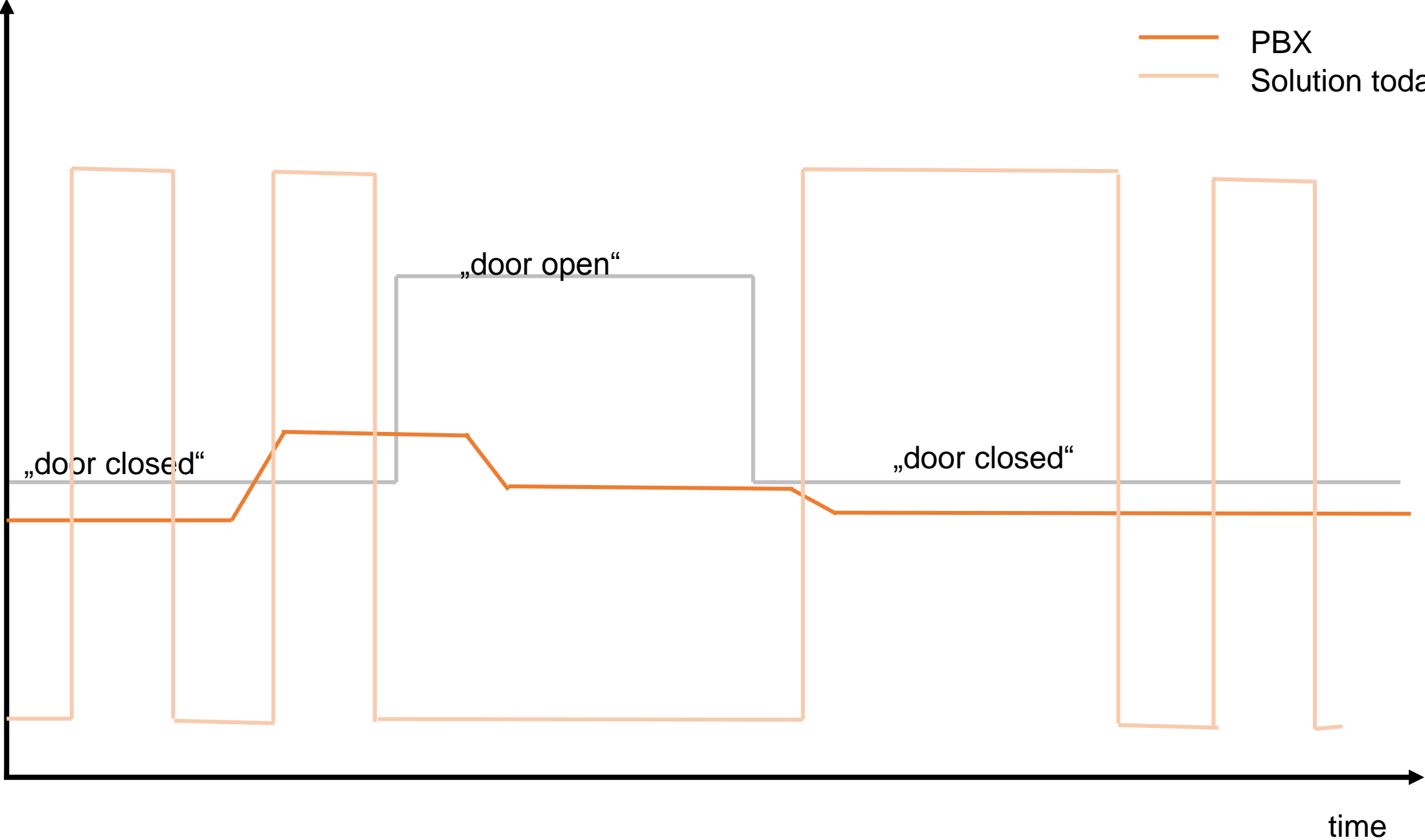
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- Box temperature
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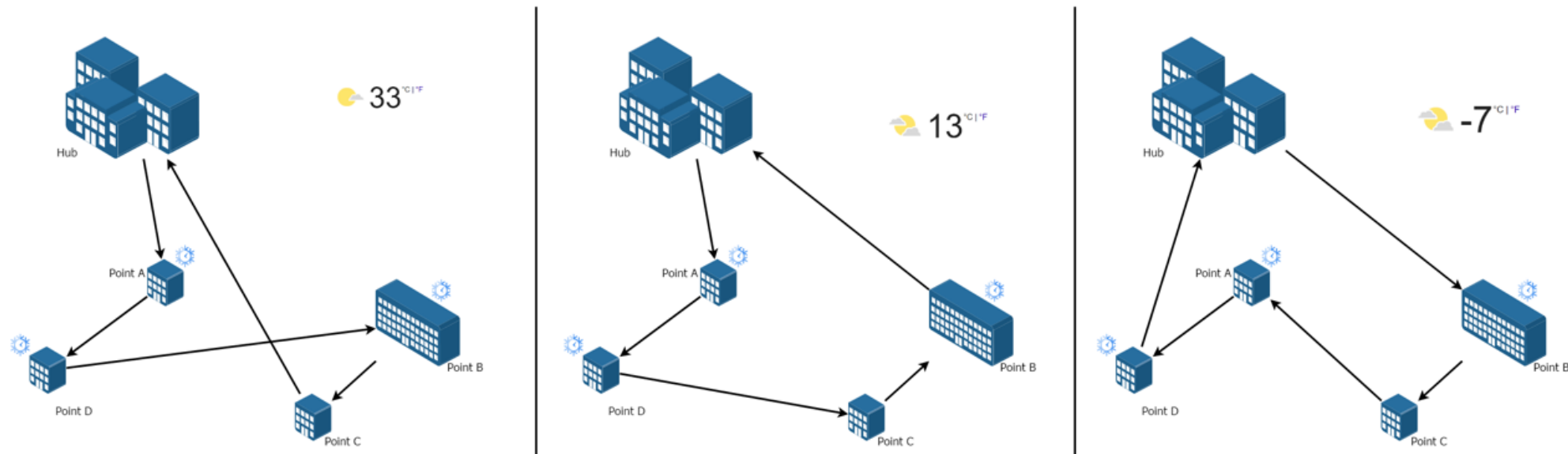
# PRODUCTBLOKS

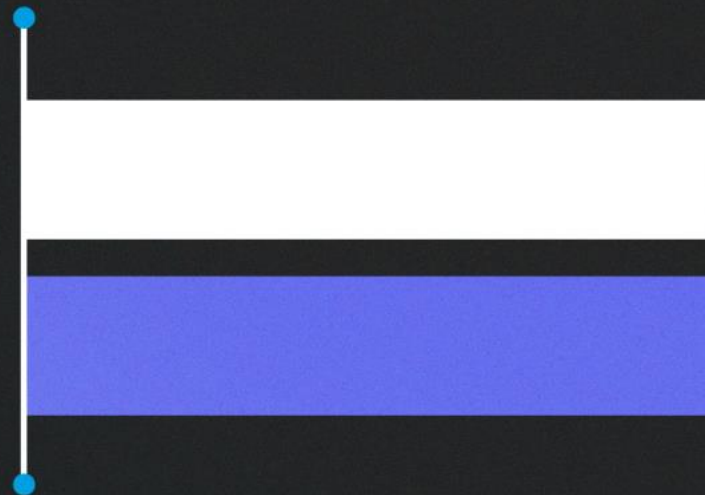
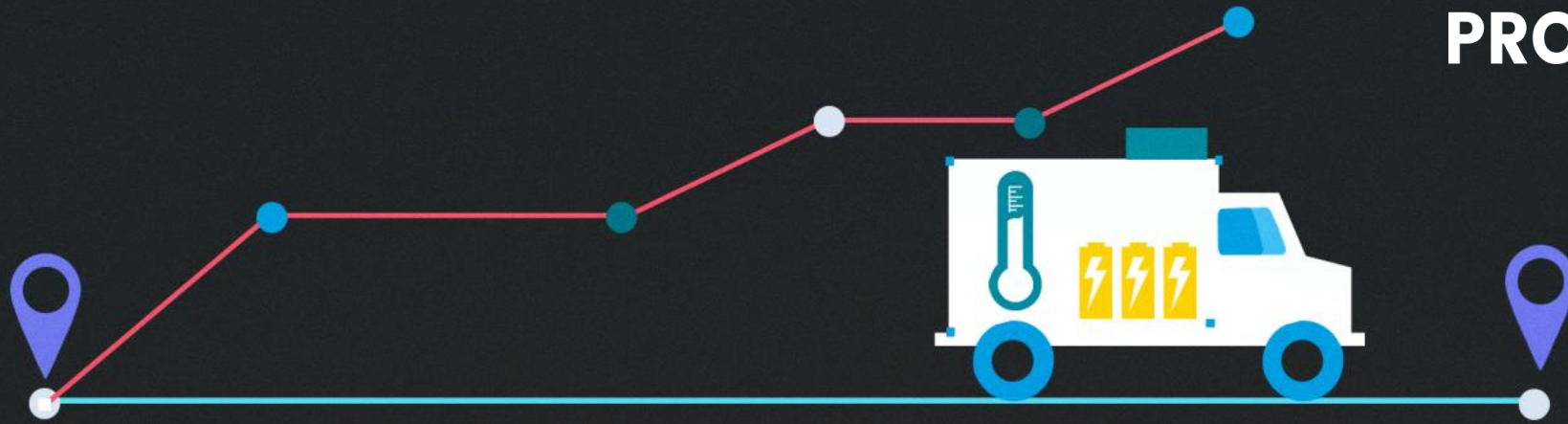
- PBX
- Solution today



## Cooperative control strategies

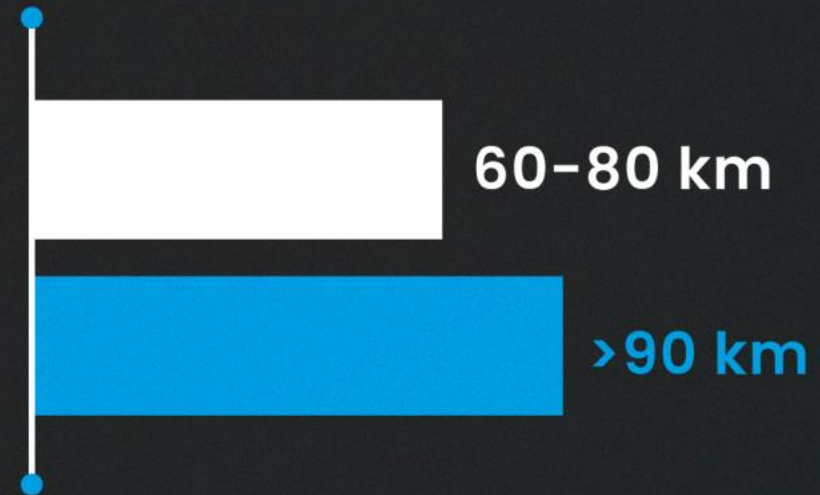
- Predictive load shifting to times with high power availability (e.g. intermediate charging processes, recuperation...)
- Eco-Routing with transport refrigeration
  - Optimization conflict between refrigeration system and propulsion system





eLCV

>120 km



60-80 km

>90 km

refrigerated eLCV



# PRODUCTBLOKS

